

# MASTER OF APPLIED SCIENCE CHEMICAL ENGINEERING AND SPECIALIZATION SCIENCE, SOCIETY AND POLICY

## Summary

- Degree offered: Master of Applied Science (MAsc)
- Registration status options: Full-time; Part-time
- Language of instruction: English
- Primary program: MAsc in Chemical Engineering
- Collaborative specialization: Science, Society and Policy
- Program option (expected duration of the program):
  - within two years of full-time study
- Academic units: Faculty of Engineering (<http://engineering.uottawa.ca/>), Department of Chemical and Biological Engineering (<https://engineering.uottawa.ca/chemical/>), Institute for Science, Society and Policy (<http://issp.uottawa.ca/en/>)

## Program Description

The Department of Chemical and Biological Engineering located in the Faculty of Engineering offers graduate programs leading to the degrees of Master of Applied Science (MAsc), Master of Engineering (MEng) and Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) in Chemical Engineering.

The main objective of the master's programs is to refine the skills and research expertise of the students by expanding their specialized knowledge of chemical engineering primarily achieved through course work, research seminars, and technical training.

The Department is one of the participating units in the collaborative program in Science, Society and Policy.

## Collaborative Program Description

The collaborative program in Science, Society and Policy allows students enrolled in one of the participating master's programs to specialize in science and innovation policy.

The objective of the collaborative program is to provide students with the knowledge and skills needed to evaluate the challenges confronting decision-making at the interface of science and policy. Students will have an opportunity to explore how evidence is used in decision-making, how current policies shape the scientific enterprise, and how emerging technologies interact with society.

The degree awarded specifies the primary program and indicates "Specialization in Science, Society and Policy."

## Main Areas of Research

- Materials development
- Process engineering
- Clean technologies and renewable energy
- Biomedical engineering

## Other Programs Offered Within the Same Discipline or in a Related Area

- Master of Applied Science Chemical Engineering (MAsc)
- Master of Engineering Chemical Engineering (MEng)
- Master of Science Biology Specialization in Science, Society and Policy (Msc)
- Master of Science Chemistry Specialization in Science, Society and Policy (Msc)
- Doctorate in Philosophy Chemical Engineering (PhD)

## Fees and Funding

- Program fees

The estimated amount for university fees (<https://www.uottawa.ca/university-fees/>) associated with this program are available under the section Finance your studies (<http://www.uottawa.ca/graduate-studies/programs-admission/finance-studies/>).

International students enrolled in a French-language program of study may be eligible for a differential tuition fee exemption (<https://www.uottawa.ca/university-fees/differential-tuition-fee-exemption/>).

- To learn about possibilities for financing your graduate studies, consult the Awards and financial support (<https://www.uottawa.ca/graduate-studies/students/awards/>) section.

## Notes

- Research activities can be conducted either in English, French or both, depending on the language used by the professor and the members of his or her research group.
- Programs are governed by the academic regulations (<https://www.uottawa.ca/about-us/leadership-governance/policies-regulations/>) in effect for graduate studies.
- In accordance with the University of Ottawa regulation, students have the right to complete their assignments, examinations, research papers, and theses in French or in English.

## Program Contact Information

Graduate Studies Office, Faculty of Engineering (<https://engineering.uottawa.ca/graduate-studies-office/>)  
STE 1024  
800 King Edward Ave.  
Ottawa ON Canada  
K1N 6N5

Tel.: 613-562-5347  
Fax.: 613-562-5129  
Email: [engineering.grad@uottawa.ca](mailto:engineering.grad@uottawa.ca)

Twitter | Faculty of Engineering (<https://twitter.com/uOttawaGenie/?lang=en>)

Facebook | Faculty of Engineer (<https://www.facebook.com/uottawa.engineering/>)

Twitter | Institute for Science, Society and Policy ([https://twitter.com/issp\\_uottawa/?lang=en](https://twitter.com/issp_uottawa/?lang=en))

Facebook | Institute for Science, Society and Policy (<https://www.facebook.com/uOttawaISSP/>)

## Admission Requirements

For the most accurate and up to date information on application deadlines, language tests and other admission requirements, please visit the specific requirements (<https://www.uottawa.ca/graduate-studies/programs-admission/apply/specific-requirements/>) webpage.

### To be eligible, candidates must:

- Hold an honours bachelor's degree with specialization or a major in chemical engineering (or equivalent) with a minimum average of 70% (B).

Note: International candidates must check the admission equivalencies (<https://www.uottawa.ca/graduate-studies/international/study-uottawa/admission-equivalencies/>) for the diploma they received in their country of origin.

- Demonstrate a good academic performance in previous studies as shown by official transcripts, research reports, abstracts or any other documents demonstrating research skills.
- Identify at least one professor who is willing to supervise your research and thesis.
  - We recommend that you contact potential thesis supervisors as soon as possible.
  - To enroll, you need to have been accepted by a thesis supervisor.
  - The supervisor's name is required at the time of application.

## Language Requirements

Applicants must be able to understand and fluently speak the language of instruction (English) in the program to which they are applying. Proof of linguistic proficiency may be required.

Applicants whose first language is neither French nor English must provide proof of proficiency in the language of instruction.

Note: Candidates are responsible for any fees associated with the language tests.

## Notes

- To be accepted into the collaborative program candidates must be admitted to one of the programs participating in the collaborative program.
- Students must indicate in their initial application for admission to the master's program in chemical engineering that they wish to be accepted into a collaborative specialization in Science, Society and Policy.
- The Department may require students to take additional courses, depending on their backgrounds.

- The admission requirements listed above are minimum requirements and do not guarantee admission to the program.
- Admissions are governed by the academic regulations (<https://www.uottawa.ca/about-us/leadership-governance/policies-regulations/>) in effect for graduate studies.

## Documents Required for Admission

In addition to the documents required (<http://www.uottawa.ca/graduate-studies/programs-admission/apply/required-documents/>) for graduate and postdoctoral studies, candidates must submit the following documents:

- A resume
- A letter of intent

Letter outlining your professional goals and proposed research area.

- Two confidential letters of recommendation from professors who have known the applicant and are familiar with their work.

It is highly recommended that you contact your referee prior to submitting your application to confirm their email address and their availability to complete your letter of recommendation.

- Transcripts from all universities attended:
  - Official transcripts from all universities attended must be submitted (mandatory).  
This applies to all courses and programs at any university you attended, including regular programs (completed or not), exchanges, letters of permission, online or correspondence courses, courses taken as a special student or visiting student, etc.
  - If the transcript and degree certificate are not in English or French, a certified translation (signed and stamped/sealed) must be submitted.
- A collaborative program enrollment form (<http://issp.uottawa.ca/en/education/SSPcollaborative/>)
  - The collaborative enrollment form must be signed by the student's thesis supervisor, as consent to participate in the collaborative program.
- A 1-page cover letter (<http://issp.uottawa.ca/en/education/SSPcollaborative/>) (500 words maximum) outlining your interest in the collaborative program and how their research topic or area aligns with the scope of inquiry at the Institute for Science, Society and Policy

Note: Documents that are not required for admission will not be consulted, conserved or returned to the student. These documents will be destroyed according to our administrative procedures.

## Program Requirements

Requirements for this program have been modified. Please consult the 2023-2024 calendars (<http://catalogue.uottawa.ca/en/archives/>) for the previous requirements.

## Master's with Collaborative Specialization

The Department may require students to take additional courses, depending on their backgrounds.

Students must meet the following requirements for the master's with collaborative specialization:

### Compulsory Courses (CHG):

CHG 8333	Research Methodology and Communication	3 Units
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9 optional course units in chemical engineering (CHG) at the graduate level 9 Units

### Seminar:

CHG 8101S	Seminar I	1 Unit
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### Compulsory Courses (ISP):

ISP 5101	Decision at the Interface of Science and Policy	3 Units
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### Thesis:

THM 7999	Master's Thesis <sup>1, 2, 3</sup>
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### Note(s)

1

Presentation and defence of a thesis on a research topic relating to science, society and policy, carried out under the supervision of a professor who is a member of the Chemical Engineering program and/or of the collaborative program. The Science, Society and Policy Graduate Committee will determine whether or not the topic of the thesis is appropriate for the designation of "Specialization in Science, Society and Policy." At least one of the thesis advisory committee members and thesis examiners must be recommended by the Science, Society and Policy Graduate Committee.

2

Students may submit their thesis in traditional monograph format or as a series of articles prepared for publication in scholarly journals.

3

Students are responsible for ensuring they have met all of the thesis requirements (<http://www.uottawa.ca/graduate-studies/students/theses/>).

## Minimum Requirements

The passing grade in chemical engineering courses is C+.

The passing grade in ISP courses is B.

A student who has incurred two failures is withdrawn from the program.

## Fast-Track from Master's to PhD

Students enrolled in the MASc program at the University of Ottawa may be eligible to fast-track directly into the doctoral program without writing a master's thesis. For additional information, please consult the "Admission Requirements" section of the PhD program.

## Research

### Research at the University of Ottawa

Located in the heart of Canada's capital, a few steps away from Parliament Hill, the University of Ottawa ranks among Canada's top 10 research universities. Our research is founded on excellence, relevance and impact and is conducted in a spirit of equity, diversity and inclusion.

Our research community thrives in four strategic areas:

- Creating a sustainable environment
- Advancing just societies

- Shaping the digital world
- Enabling lifelong health and wellness

From advancing healthcare solutions to tackling global challenges like climate change, the University of Ottawa's researchers are at the forefront of innovation, making significant contributions to society and beyond.

## Research at the Faculty of Engineering

Areas of research:

- Chemical and Biological Engineering
- Civil Engineering
- Electrical Engineering and Computer Science
- Mechanical Engineering

For more information, refer to the list of faculty members and their research fields on **Uniweb**.

**IMPORTANT: Candidates and students looking for professors to supervise their thesis or research project can also consult the website of the faculty or department (<https://www.uottawa.ca/study/graduate-studies/academic-unit-contact-information/>) of their program of choice. Uniweb does not list all professors authorized to supervise research projects at the University of Ottawa.**

## Courses

Not all of the following courses are necessarily given each year. Attendance at courses is compulsory.

### CHG 6000 Rapport en génie chimique / Chemical Engineering Report (6 crédits / 6 units)

**Volet / Course Component:** Recherche / Research

### CHG 8101S Seminar I (1 crédit / 1 unit)

Oral presentation of selected topics and research papers. Attendance at all seminars is compulsory for MASc students.

**Volet / Course Component:** Séminaire / Seminar

### CHG 8102S Seminar II (1 crédit / 1 unit)

Oral presentation of selected topics and research papers. Attendance at all seminars is compulsory for PhD students.

**Volet / Course Component:** Séminaire / Seminar

### CHG 8113 Organic Electronics (3 units)

Ever wondered how cellphone displays work? Does the thought of tattoos that detect your sugar levels or roll-up solar panels interest you? Then you might want to learn about organic electronics. In this course students will learn the design, the fabrication and the operation of emerging printed electronics, flexible electronics and organic electronic technologies such as organic photovoltaic (OPV) devices, organic light emitting diodes (OLEDs), organic thin film transistors (OTFTs) and printed sensors. The course will cover elements of applied organic/polymer chemistry, materials engineering, physical chemistry and applied electronics. Students will touch on topics including molecular-property relationships, thin film processing, charge transport through carbon-based materials, photoexcitation of organic molecules, polymer processing, and how it all applies to emerging thin film technologies.

**Course Component:** Lecture

### CHG 8115 Heat Transfer I (3 units)

The general law of heat conduction. Steady and unsteady heat conduction in solids with or without internal heat sources. Radiant heat transmission.

**Course Component:** Lecture

**CHG 8116 Advanced Transport Phenomena (3 units)**

Advanced study of momentum, heat and mass transfer relevant to chemical engineering and also to areas such as environmental engineering, medicine and other scientific disciplines. Review of the analogy between mass, momentum and thermal transport and, in particular, of the physical principles and mathematical foundations required for the analysis of fluid flow, heat transfer and mass transfer, and of the advanced methods for the analysis of transport problems. Main emphasis on formulation of a given physical problem in terms of appropriate conservation equations, and obtaining an understanding of the associated physical phenomena. Use of many chemical engineering applications to illustrate the various principles.

**Course Component:** Lecture

**CHG 8121 Synthetic Membranes in Biomedical Engineering (3 units)**

Medical applications of synthetic membranes hemodialysis, oxygenation, hemofiltration, apheresis and plasma exchange, biofunctional membranes, biosensors, drug delivery systems and microencapsulation. Emphasis on the types and classes of membranes available, relationship between structure and properties of membranes, and other variables, techniques for fabricating membranes, and special issues involved in the design and manufacture of synthetic membranes for medical use.

**Course Component:** Lecture

**CHG 8123 Advanced Chemical Engineering Thermodynamics (3 units)**

Presentation of the fundamentals and the contemporary research developments in chemical engineering thermodynamics. Thermodynamic properties and formulations. Properties of fluids. Stability of thermodynamic systems. Criteria of equilibrium. Evaluation of thermodynamic properties. Mathematical methods and data handling.

**Course Component:** Lecture

**CHG 8132 Adsorption Separation Processes (3 units)**

Discussion of different microporous materials and molecular sieves as adsorbents. Adsorption equilibrium and adsorption kinetics. Equilibrium adsorption of single fluids and mixtures. Diffusion in porous media and rate processes in adsorbents. Adsorbent dynamics: bed profiles and breakthrough curves. Cyclic fluid separation processes. Pressure swing adsorption. Examples of commercial separation applications. This course is equivalent to ENVJ 5105 at Carleton University.

**Course Component:** Lecture

**CHG 8157 Strategies for Engineering Process Analysis (3 units)**

Statistical experimental design and analysis techniques for industrial and laboratory investigations are presented. Topics include: the nature and analysis of process variation, comparisons of two or more processes, empirical modelling of processes, applications of factorial and fractional factorial designs, mixture designs, response surface methodologies and empirical optimization techniques.

**Course Component:** Lecture

**CHG 8161 Advanced Chemical Reaction Engineering (3 units)**

Kinetics of chemical reactions and its application to chemical engineering problems. Rate expressions and heterogeneous kinetics. Preparation and evaluation of catalyst activity. Promoters and poisons. Physical properties and transfer of mass and energy in porous catalysts. Interpretation of kinetic data and determination of mechanisms of catalyzed reactions.

**Course Component:** Lecture

**CHG 8181 Advanced Biochemical Engineering (3 units)**

Kinetics of bioreactions, growth and product formation. Batch and continuous bioprocesses. Mass and heat transfer in bioreactors. Novel bioreactor design. Industrial microbiology. Animal and plant cell culture. Downstream processing. Biosensors, biological waste-water treatment, biocorrosion, bioleaching. Nitrogen fixation. Genetic engineering. This course is equivalent to ENVJ 5501 at Carleton University.

**Course Component:** Lecture

**CHG 8187 Introduction to Polymer Reaction Engineering (3 units)**

Introduction to principles governing polymerization reactions and the resultant physical properties of polymers. Theory and experimental methods for the characterization of polymers. Mechanism and kinetics of polymerization reactions with emphasis on chain-growth polymerizations. Mathematical modelling and polymer reactor design.

**Course Component:** Lecture

**CHG 8188 Polymer Properties and Characterization (3 units)**

Polymer properties are described and discussed in the context of their nature, source and means of measurement. Chemical and microstructural properties; physical states and transitions; thermal properties; mechanical properties and viscoelasticity models; degradation and stability; surface, electrical and optical properties, polymer additives; structure-property relationships.

**Course Component:** Lecture

**CHG 8191 Selected Topics Chemical Engineering (3 units)**

Selected Topics in Chemical Engineering

**Course Component:** Lecture

**CHG 8192 Membranes in Clean Processes (3 units)**

Course emphasizing the use and development of membrane separations as clean and cleaning technologies. Applications of reverse osmosis, ultrafiltration, vapour permeation and pervaporation to the treatment of industrial process and waste streams. Discussion of the fundamentals underlying each separation process. Nanostructured membrane materials. Membrane fouling models, foulant-membrane material interactions, solvent resistant membranes, aqueous and non-aqueous separations.

**Course Component:** Lecture

**CHG 8194 Membrane Liquid Separation Processes and Materials (3 units)**

Advanced topics of membrane separations including reverse osmosis, ultrafiltration, non-aqueous liquid separation, and membrane applications in biotechnology. Physical chemical criteria for separations, membrane materials, and membrane casting techniques. Basic transport equations for single and mixed solute systems. Prediction of membrane performance. Process design, specification, and analysis applications. Problem solving in membrane transport, membrane design, and membrane process design.

**Course Component:** Lecture

**CHG 8195 Advanced Numerical Methods in Chemical and Biological Engineering (3 units)**

Survey course of numerical methods for solving linear and non-linear ordinary and partial differential equations. Techniques reviewed include Runge-Kutta and predictor-corrector methods, shooting techniques, control volume discretization methods and finite elements. Example problems from the field of transport phenomena. This course is equivalent to ENVJ 5505 at Carleton University.

**Course Component:** Lecture



**CHG 8196 Interfacial Phenomena in Engineering (3 units)**

Interfacial tension and interfacial free energy; contact angles; spreading of liquids; wetting of surfaces; experimental techniques. Interfacial tension of mixtures; Gibbs equation; absorbed and insoluble monolayers; properties of monolayers and films. Electrical phenomena at interfaces; the electrical double layer; zeta-potential; electrokinetic phenomena (electrophoresis, electro-osmosis, streaming potential); surface conductance. Dispersed systems; formation and practical uses of emulsions; spontaneous emulsification; flocculation. This course is equivalent to ENVJ 5507 at Carleton University.

**Course Component:** Lecture

**CHG 8198 Membrane Gas Separation Processes (3 units)**

Familiarization with principles of membrane technology and engineering aspects of membrane separation processes, with emphasis on gas separation. Overview of membrane types and materials, mechanisms of gas transport in membranes, and applications. Zero stage-cut analysis and membrane characterization methods and multistage membrane module design.

**Course Component:** Lecture

**CHG 8300 Electrochemical Engineering (3 units)**

Basic principles and laws of applied electrochemistry. Electrochemical thermodynamics. Electrode kinetics and electrochemical double layer. Electrocatalysis for fuel cells and water electrolysis. Transport phenomena in electrochemical engineering. Electrochemical reaction engineering. Examples of industrial processes: Chloralkali-electrolysis, water electrolysis, electrowinning of Nickel, Zinc, Aluminum, organic electro-synthesis. Energy conversion and storage technology: fuel cells, electrochemical capacitors and batteries.

**Course Component:** Lecture

**CHG 8301 Renewable Fuels (3 units)**

The production and sustainability of renewable fuels: Study the various generations and types of renewable fuels. Detailed look at the processes involved in transforming renewable feedstocks into useful fuels.

Evaluation of the chemical and physical exergy of substances and process streams. Exergetic efficiency of process flowsheets. Perform well to wheel energetic and exergetic life cycle analyses of fossil and biofuels. Evaluate the environmental performance of renewable fuels.

**Course Component:** Lecture

**CHG 8302 Oil and Gas Processing (3 units)**

Physical and chemical properties of hydrocarbons and their estimation methods. Typical technologies, processes, and unit operations used in the characterization and processing of natural gas, crude oils, and Canadian bitumen.

**Course Component:** Lecture

**CHG 8303 Tissue Engineering and Regenerative Medicine Principles (3 units)**

The principles applied in the fields of tissue engineering and regenerative medicine to develop prospective therapeutic solution for a range of injuries and pathologies. A general discussion on the tissue engineering paradigm and building blocks (cells, biomaterials and bioactive cues) employed to engineer tissues. A range of tissue fabrication strategies using specific tissue/organ systems as examples. How engineering concepts, including bioreactor design, are exploited to drive innovation in the field. Additional aspects of regenerative medicine.

**Course Component:** Lecture

**CHG 8304 Biomaterials: Principles and Applications (3 units)**

Classes of biomaterials, including metals, ceramics, polymers and composite materials; properties of biomaterials, characterizations of biomaterials, degradable biomaterials, modifications of biomaterials, and host responses to biomaterials. Applications of biomaterials, particularly drug delivery systems, and other applications of biomaterials in tissue engineering. Regulations on the use of biomaterials and special considerations on the use of biomaterial based implantable devices.

**Course Component:** Lecture

**CHG 8305 Particulate and Multiphase Flow (3 units)**

The principal elements in the design and scale-up of various commercially important particulates and multiphase systems such as fixed beds, spouted beds, bubble columns and fluidized beds. Topics include flow regimes, hydrodynamics, heat and mass transfer, mixing, interfacial phenomena, chemical reaction and instrumentation.

**Course Component:** Lecture

**CHG 8306 Biopharmaceutics and Fermentation (3 units)**

Biopharmaceutics: General concepts and new developments in biopharmaceutics. Antibiotics and alternatives to antibiotics, antibodies, vaccines, microRNA, gene therapeutics and viral therapeutics.

Fermentation and cell culture: cell growth kinetics; operation modes; expression of recombinant protein in bacteria, yeast, plant cells, insect cells, and mammalian cells. Bioseparation: solids/liquid separation (e.g., filtration, centrifugation, precipitation). Cell disruption; product recovery (distillation, membrane separation, ion exchange, affinity adsorption, solvent extraction, aqueous extraction, crystallization); concentration and drying (thin film evaporator, spray drying, frozen drying).

**Course Component:** Lecture

**CHG 8333 Research Methodology and Communication (3 units)**

Tools and principles for efficient and proficient scientific communication and research project management. Best practices for preparing and delivering oral presentations to various audiences, and writing scientific papers, thesis and reports. Research methodology. Research project planning. Design of experiments with long-term and short-term objectives.

**Course Component:** Lecture

**CHG 9998 Examen de synthèse (doctorat) / Comprehensive Examination (Ph.D.)**

**Volet / Course Component:** Recherche / Research

**ISP 5101 Decision at the Interface of Science and Policy (3 units)**

This course explores a number of critical issues in the design and implementation of science (or, more generally, evidence)-based policy. Topics will include: the nature of scientific evidence; who has standing in the provisioning of scientific evidence; the science and non-science of risk assessment; ethical dimensions of policy design and implementation; the role of science in policy design and implementation; the policy making process; and science policy performance evaluation.

**Course Component:** Lecture

**ISP 5102 Science and Technology Governance and Communication (3 units)**

This course explores a number of critical issues in the governance of science and technology (S&T) in democratic societies, with particular emphasis on the Canadian context. Topics will include the following: the history of S&T governance and communication in both Canada and abroad; an overview of the Canadian S&T policy and regulatory landscape; the role of government, the private sector and civil society in S&T governance; policy and regulatory experiments in fostering innovation (and the success thereof); the evolution of public S&T communication strategies and governance of emerging technologies.

**Course Component:** Lecture

**ISP 5103 Capstone Seminar in Science, Society and Policy (3 units)**

Involves partnering with organization(s) working on an issue relating to science, society and policy. In consultation with a member of the organization, students analyze the issue and complete a written report, either singly or in interdisciplinary teams, under the direction of the seminar professor who is responsible for evaluating the report.

**Course Component:** Lecture

**ISP 5501 Prise de décision à l'interface de la science et des politiques (3 crédits)**

Ce cours approfondit un certain nombre d'enjeux critiques liés à la conception et à la mise en oeuvre de politiques scientifiques (ou, de façon plus générale, fondées sur des preuves). Les sujets abordés incluent les suivants : la nature de la preuve scientifique; qui a qualité pour fournir des preuves scientifiques; le côté scientifique et le côté non scientifique de l'évaluation des risques; les dimensions éthiques de la conception et de la mise en oeuvre des politiques publiques; le rôle de la science dans la conception et la mise en oeuvre des politiques publiques; le processus d'élaboration des politiques publiques; et l'évaluation du rendement des politiques publiques en matière de sciences.

**Volet :** Cours magistral

**ISP 5502 Gouvernance et communication en science et technologie (3 crédits)**

Ce cours approfondit un certain nombre d'enjeux critiques liés à la gouvernance des sciences et de la technologie (S et T) dans les sociétés démocratiques et, en particulier, dans le contexte canadien. Les sujets abordés incluent les suivants : l'histoire de la gouvernance et de la communication en sciences et technologie au Canada et à l'étranger; un aperçu du paysage réglementaire et politique canadien ayant trait aux sciences et à la technologie; le rôle du gouvernement, du secteur privé et de la société civile dans la gouvernance des sciences et de la technologie; les expériences relatives aux politiques et à la réglementation menées en vue de favoriser l'innovation (et leur réussite); l'évolution des stratégies de communication publique concernant les sciences et la technologie et la gouvernance des nouvelles technologies.

**Volet :** Cours magistral

**ISP 5503 Séminaire d'intégration en science, société et politique publique (3 crédits)**

Involves partnering with organization(s) working on an issue relating to science, society and policy. In consultation with a member of the organization, students analyze the issue and complete a written report, either singly or in interdisciplinary teams, under the direction of the seminar professor who is responsible for evaluating the report.

**Volet :** Cours magistral